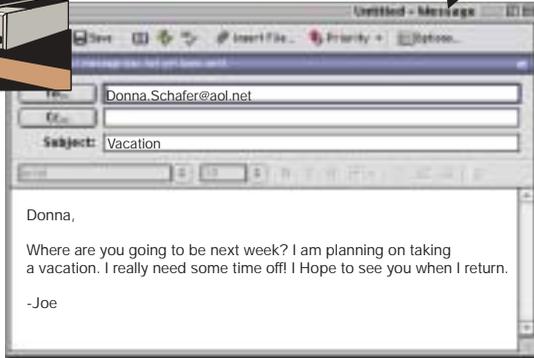
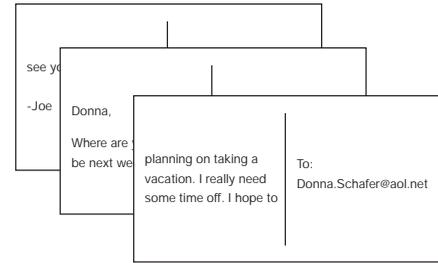


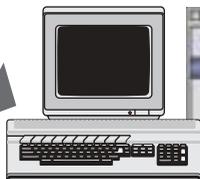
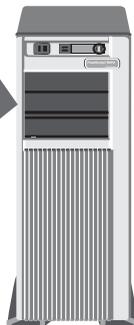
# e-mail protocols



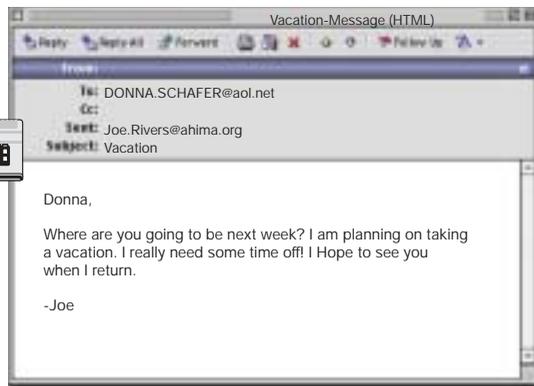
IP packages Joe's e-mail message into packets and sends them from node to node across the Internet. *Each packet's content can be viewed or modified at any node through which it passes.*



TCP puts the packets in order, and SMTP takes the message to the server.



When the client requests the user's e-mail, the server downloads the message to the client machine, and the client displays it on the desktop. *The message is stored on the disk and can be viewed by anyone who can see it displayed or who can access the e-mail client.*



Several relatively simple protocols are responsible for getting e-mail from its source to its destination—and present risks along the way.